

Skiri Narratives, Twenty

Roaming Scout

Náw^a , iráriⁱ ,
Ráwa iraári'
Now brother ,
rawa i- -raar- -ri' ,
now , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

nikuwitúətⁿ
rikuwituú'ut
that is the way it is .
riku- wi- ti- 0- ut- 0 -² .
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A PREV be EX .

tirawah^{^t}n
Tiráwaahat
The Heavens
tii- ra- 0- waa- ahak -0
this ABS 3.A DIST extend.in.a.line SUB.4

tiwirəsuhíšis
tiwirasuuhiícis
this you know
tii- wii- ra- s- ut- riicis -0
this now ABS 2.A PREV learn.about PERF

tirawáhəksk^u
Tirawaáhaksku
this Heavens
tii- ra- 0- a.waa.hak.his- kus -0

this ABS 3.A heavens be.sitting SUB.4

ahikúha

ahikuúha

it was given to me

ar- ri- 0- ku- uh -a
EV CONT.3A 3.A 1.P give SUB.1

tirawahtirawahékskaku

Tiráwaahat

the Heavens

ti- ra- 0- waa- ahak -0 tii- ra- 0- a.waa.hak.his- ka- kus -0
this ABS 3.A DIST extend.in.a.line SUB.4 this ABS 3.A heavens in be.sitting SUB.4

i , irári'

I , iraári'

. And , brother ,

. i , i- -raar- -ri' ,

. and , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

nikúrutak^u

rikúruutaku'

that is the way it is ,

riku- ra- 0- ut- 0 -a -ka'uk -0 ,
that.is ABS 3.A PREV be SUB.1 DIST PERF ,

irái ,

iraári'

brother ,

i- -raar- -ri' ,

3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

tirutakúki

tiruutakuúki

these things

tiī-	ra-	0-	ut-	0	-a	-ka'uk	-i
this	ABS	3.A	PREV	be	SUB.1	DIST	SUB.2

hikítu

hi	kítuu'u'	
and	all	
hi	kituu	-u'
and	all	NOM

níkuahútak^u

riku'ahuútaku'

that is the way it is

riku-	ar-	ra-	0-	ut-	0	-a	-ka'uk	-0
that.is	EV	ABS	3.A	PREV	be	SUB.1	DIST	PERF

tíkarašíriwari

tikaraaciriíwari

our not going around here

tiī-	ka-	ra-	aciir-	uur-	hi.wa.ar	-i
this	NEG	ABS	IN.DU.A	PREV	be.good.DIST	SUB.2

nakuráriksa

rakuraáriksa

its being always true

ra-	0-	ku-	raariks	-a
INF.A	3.A	INF.B	be.true	SUB.1

tirəšakuhuráhašu

tirácakuhurahacu

our dying here

tiī-	ra-	aca-	ku-	hurahac	-hus	.
here	ABS	IN.DU.P	1.P	die	IMPF.SUB	.

Iráriⁱ
 Iraári'
 Brother
 i- -raar- -ri'
 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

írawarikⁱ
 írawaariki
 those
 ii- ra- 0- wa- arik -i
 that ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2

nətpákahu
 ratpaákahu
 my saying
 ra- t- waaka -hus
 ABS 1.A say.IMPF IMPF.SUB

tihwakíahu
 tihwakí'aahu'
 they call them
 ti- 0- ir- waki.a -:hus
 IND.3A 3.A PL.3A say.PL.IMPF IMPF

nárukitⁿ kirípatskⁱ nárukitⁿ kíripəškⁱ
 Raarukitkíripacki . Raarukitkíripacki .
 Small Stretcher . Small Stretcher .
 raar.huka.iit kiripac -kis . raar.huka.iit kiripac -kis .
 stretcher small DIM . stretcher small DIM .

hiirawárikⁱ
 Hi írawaariki
 And those
 hi ii- ra- 0- wa- arik -i

and that ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2

nikuaharuhú^u,
riku'aharuuhú^u,
that is the way it was ,
riku- ar- ra- 0- raa.uhur -² ,
that.is EV ABS 3.A be.the.way EX ,

iráriⁱ,
iraári'
brother ,
i- -raar- -ri'
3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

tiratúkspari
tiratúkspari
when mine lived
tii- ra- t- uks- warii -hus
when ABS 1.A AOR be.going.about.IMPF IMPF.SUB

ákitarú hitíhkírawa
ákitaaru' hi tihkíraawa'
tribe and it got sick
akitaar- -u' hi ti- 0- ir- kiraawaahc -0
tribe NOM and IND.3A 3.A OBV be.sick PERF

píra^u
piíra'u'
a child
piira -u'
child NOM

nakupírəskⁱ
ráku' piíraski

when it is , a boy
 ra- 0- ku- 0 -u , piiras- -kis
 INF.A 3.A INF.B be SUB.D , boy DIM

naku^u

ráku'u

when it is

ra- 0- ku- 0 -u
 INF.A 3.A INF.B be SUB.D

hitihkírawa

hi tihkíraawa' .
 and he got sick .
 hi ti- 0- ir- kiraawaahc -0 .
 and IND.3A 3.A OBV be.sick PERF .

hítirahkataætⁿ

Hi tiraahkáta'at
 And they went up
 hi ti- 0- raar- kata- at -0
 and IND.3A 3.A PL.INDV.A against.a.vertical.surface go PERF

hisitirárrukira

hi sitiraarúkira
 and they carried him on it
 hi si- ti- 0- ir- raar.huka.u.raah -0
 and DU IND.3A 3.A PL.3A carry.on PERF

píraski naku^u
 piíraski ráku'u
 a boy when it is , and
 piiras- -kis ra- 0- ku- 0 -u , a
 boy DIM INF.A 3.A INF.B be SUB.D , and

šúrakⁱ nakuksáwaš^u
 cuúraki rakuksáwahcu
 a girl when it may even be
 icuura- -kis ra- 0- ku- uks- awahc- 0 -u
 girl DIM INF.A 3.A INF.B JUSS even be SUB.D

hisitirarukíra
 hi sitiraarúkira .
 and they carried her on it .
 hi si- ti- 0- ir- raar.huka.u.raah -0 .
 and DU IND.3A 3.A PL.3A carry.on PERF .

hirurakuráhkataata^a
 Hiru rakuraáhkataata
 Then when they went up
 hiruu ra- 0- ku- raar- kata- at -a
 then INF.A 3.A INF.B PL.INDV.A against.a.vertical.surface go SUB.1

irárⁱ
 iraári'
 , brother ,
 , i- -raar- -ri' ,
 , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

írawariki šáhiks ,
 írawaariki cáhiks
 those persons ,
 ii- ra- 0- wa- arik -i icaahiks ,
 that ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2 person ,

šáhiks
 cáhiks
 persons
 icaahiks

person

nikutišiksah^u

rikutiicíksaahu'

that is the way they were

riku- ti- 0- ir- ut- i- uks- aah -:hus
that.is IND.3A 3.A PL.3A PREV SEQ AOR be IMPF

,

nakušaksusiríhkurah^a

rakuucáksu

when he was shot

siríhkuraaha

when they carried him

ra- 0- ku- cak -his -u si- ra- 0- ir- ku- raah -a
INF.A 3.A INF.B shoot PERF SUB.D DU INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B have SUB.1

.

.

.

isirahírəsparikⁱ

Isirahíraspaariki

Those (du) standing in the lead

ii- si- ra- 0- hiras- wa- arik -i
that DU ABS 3.A in.the.lead DIST be.standing SUB.2

hirikusitihirəspauríritⁿ

hi rikusitihiraspa'uuriírit

and those (du) stood in the lead
hi riku- si- ti- 0- hiras- wa- uuri.arik -0
and that.is DU IND.3A 3.A in.the.lead DIST stand.upright PERF

píta
piita
men
wiita
man

rusiwitirákuhurakⁱ
ruusiwitiraákuuhuuraki
then their (du) being the same height
ruu- si- witi- ra- 0- a- ku- huur.ak -i
then DU REFL INF.A 3.A PREV.3A INF.B be.so.tall SUB.2

aisirahatúhkawariki
A isirahatúhkawaariki
And those (du) who stood in the rear,
a ii- si- ra- 0- hatuur.ka- wa- arik -i
and that DU ABS 3.A behind DIST be.standing SUB.2

,
,

hirikusitihatuhkawáuriritⁿ

hi rikusitihatuhkawá'uuriit
and those (du) stood in the rear

hi riku- si- ti- hatuur.ka- wa- uuri.arik -0
and that.is DU IND.3A behind DIST stand.upright PERF

nusiwitirákahuurakⁱ

ruusiwitiraákuuhuuraki

then they (du) were the same height

ruu- si- witi- ra- 0- a- ku- huur.ak -i
then DU REFL INF.A 3.A PREV.3A INF.B be.so.tall SUB.2

píta . Náw^a ,

píta . Ráwa

men . Now

wiita . rawa

man . now

hírikusitirawih^tⁿ

hi rikusitiraawíhut

and these were the ones who carried him

hi riku- si- ti- 0- ir- ra.awi.huk -0
and that.is DU IND.3A 3.A PL.3A carry PERF .

Náw^a hirútiwu

Ráwa hiru tiíwu'

Now , then they went

rawa , hiruu ti- 0- wuu -:hus .

now , then IND.3A 3.A go.PL IMPF .

Iráriⁱ

Iraári'

Brother

i- -raar- -ri' , ,

3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

tirárikⁱ ihí
tiraáriki ihí
this one , uh ,
tii- ra- 0- arik -i , ihii ,
this ABS 3.A be.standing SUB.2 , uh ,

iráriki
iraáriki
that one
ii- ra- 0- arik -i
that ABS 3.A be.standing SUB.2

nahatúhkawarikⁱ
rahatúhkawaariki
the ones in the rear
ra- 0- hatuur.ka- wa- arik -i
ABS 3.A behind DIST be.standing SUB.2

kúra^u
kúraa'ú'
doctors
kuraa -u'
doctor NOM

nikutahapakiah^u
rikutahapaki'aahu'
that is what we call them
riku- ta- t- rak- waki.a -:hus .
that.is IND.1/2A 1.A 1/2.PL say.PL.IMPF IMPF .

nikuwitiitⁿ
Rikuwitíit

They are the ones

riku-	wi-	ti-	o-	ir-	ut-	o	-
that.is	QUOT	IND.3A	3.A	PL.3A	PREV	be	EX

nakuhahúruku							šáhiks	.
rakuuhahúruku							cáhiks	.
for him to treat him							a person	.
ra-	0-	ku-	ut-	rahur.ra'uk	-hus		icaahiks	.
INF.A	3.A	INF.B	PREV	treat		IMPF.SUB	person	.

Irahirəsárikⁱ

Irahirasáriki

That one standing in the lead

ii-	ra-	0-	hiras-	ari	-i
that	ABS	3.A	in.the.lead	be.standing	SUB.2

nikuwitíihi

rikuwítí'								ihí
he was the one							,	uh
riku-	wi-	ti-	0-	0	-0	,		ihii
that.is	QUOT	IND.3A	3.A	be	PERF	,		uh

nakuhahúruku							šáhiks	,
rakuuhahúruku							cáhiks	.
for him to be treating him							a person	.
ra-	0-	ku-	ut-	rahur.ra'uk	-hus		icaahiks	.
INF.A	3.A	INF.B	PREV	treat		IMPF.SUB	person	.

arahatuhkárikⁱ

A rahatuhkaáriki

And the one standing in the rear

a	ra-	0-	hatuur.ka-	arik	-i
and	ABS	3.A	behind	be.standing	SUB.2

nikuahuširəsáíhi
riku'ahucírasa
that is the one who leads him
riku- ar- ra- 0- a- ut- ciras- a -0 ,
that.is EV ABS 3.A PREV.3A PREV COM come SUB.4 , ihii
uh

kúra^u
kúraa'u'
, a doctor
, kuraa -u'
, doctor NOM

nikuwituhaitáwuhu
rikuwituuhaa'iitáwuhu'
he is teaching that one
riku- wi- ti- 0- a- ut- raa.iita.wuh -:hus
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A PREV.3A PREV teach IMPF

nahátuhkarikⁱ
rahatushkaariki
the one standing in the rear
ra- 0- hatuur.ka- arik -i . A
ABS 3.A behind be.standing SUB.2 . And
a
and

irahátuhkariki
irahátuhkaariki
that one in the rear
ii- ra- 0- hatuur.ka- arik -i
that ABS 3.A behind be.standing SUB.2

nikúahararíhku
riku'ahararíhku'
she is carrying them for him
riku- ar- ra- 0- raar- ruhka'uk -0 .

that.is EV ABS 3.A 3PL.INAN.P have.DIST PERF .

šapátwitⁱ

Cápaat wíti'
A woman she is
icapaak wi- ti- 0- 0 -0 .
woman QUOT IND.3A 3.A be PERF .

witiráruhk^u

Witiráruhku'

She carried them

wi- ti- 0- raar- ruhka'uk -0
QUOT IND.3A 3.A 3PL.INAN.P have.DIST PERF

irírutah^u

iriíruutahu

the way it was

irii- ra- 0- ut- 0 -a -hus
that ABS 3.A PREV be SUB.1 IMPF.SUB

nakuráruhkákⁱ

rakuráruhkuuki

when one carried them

ra- 0- ku- raar- ruhka'uk -i
INF.A 3.A INF.B 3PL.INAN.P have.DIST SUB.2

sirihkúhahuruku

sirihkuuhahúruku

when they were treating him

si- ra- 0- ir- ku- ut- rahur.ra'uk -hus
DU INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B PREV treat IMPF.SUB

šáhiks . Irári'

cáhiks . Iraári'

a person . . Brother ,
icaahiks . i- -raar- -ri' ,
person . . 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

nikúwitiitⁿ

rikúwiti'iit

they were the ones

riku- wi- ti- 0- 0 -ik -0
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A be DIST PERF

írawarikⁱ

írawaaariki

those

ii- ra- 0- wa- arik -i .
that ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2 .

nikuwitúət^h

Rikuwituú'ut

It was that way

riku- wi- ti- 0- ut- 0 -² .
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A PREV be EX .

Náw^a , iráriⁱ

Ráwa iraári'

Now , brother

rawa , i- -raar- -ri' ,
now , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

witukstatárítⁿ

witúkstacaarit

there were certain ones standing

wi- ti- 0- uks- raar- ta.arik -0
QUOT IND.3A 3.A AOR PL.INDV.A be.chosen.PL.A PERF

nikutašikskapákiš^u

rihkuutacikskapaákisu

one who had been pitied

ra- 0- ku- ut- aciks.kaapaakis -u
INF.A 3.A INF.B PREV feel.pity.for SUB.D

tiráwah

kúra^u

Tíráwaahat

kúraa'ú'

(by) the Heavens

a doctor

ti- ra- 0- waa- ahak -0 kuraa -u'
this ABS 3.A DIST extend.in.a.line SUB.4 doctor NOM

,

,

,

hiwiitaruksawahšurahašísta

hi wiwitaruksawahcurahácista

and he would even be about to die

hi wii- wi- ti- 0- ar- uks- awahc- hurahac -his -ta
and now QUOT IND.3A 3.P EV JUSS even die PERF INT

šáhiks

cáhiks

a person

icaahiks

person

hisistuwitáhwari

hi sístu witaáhwari'

and again he would go around

hi sistu wi- ti- 0- ar- warii -:hus

and again QUOT IND.3A 3.A EV be.going.about.IMPF IMPF

.

.

.

.

Arikuwitaruhá

A rikuwitaruuhá'

And they were the ones who were the cause

a riku- wi- ti- 0- ar- ut- raar -0
and that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A EV PREV be.the.cause PERF

tiráwariki kúrau

tiráwaariki kúraa'u'

these doctors

ti- ra- 0- wa- arik -i kuraa -u'
this ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2 doctor NOM

sirihkurikísik^a

sirihkuurikísika

when they saved him

si- ra- 0- ir- ku- ri- kisik -a .
DU INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B PORT survive SUB.1 .

Hirurikuwitiráu

Hiru rikuwitiraá'u

Then He gave that one the way

hiruu riku- wi- ti- 0- raa- uh -0
then that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A way give PERF

atí^s tirakítaku

Atí'as tirakítaku

our Father		this one above						
ati-	as	ti-	ra-	0-	kita-	kus	-0	
1.POSS	father	this	ABS	3.A	on.top	be.sitting	SUB.4	

hirurikuwitúta

- | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|-----|------|-----|------|
| . | Hiru | rikuwituúta | | | | | | |
| . | Then | He is the one who did it | | | | | | |
| . | hiruu | riku- | wi- | ti- | 0- | ut- | aar | -0 |
| . | then | that.is | OUOT | IND.3A | 3.A | PREV | do | PERF |

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Kasirúhkit^a

Kaasirúhkita

You will be the cause

kaas-	s-	ir-	ri-	uur-	kita	-0
POT.2A	2.A	PREV.1/2A	PHYS.POSS	PREV	be.the.cause	PERF

šáhiks isirikísik^a

cáhiks isirikísika

a person when you save him

icaahiks	i-	s-	i-	ri-	kisik	-a
person	CONT.1/2A	2.A	SEQ	PORT	survive	SUE

aisiríhwari

a isiríhwari'

and he'll be yours walking

a i- s- ir- ri- uur- warii -:hus
and CONT.1/2A 2.A POSS.1/2A PHYS.POSS POSS.A be.going.about.IMPF IMPF

šáhiks . Náw^a
cáhiks . " Ráwa
person . " Now
icaahiks . " rawa
person . " now

nikuwitiwáku ,
rikuwitiwáku'
that is what He said ,
riku- wi- ti- 0- waka'u -0 ,
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A say PERF ,

irárⁱ
iraári'
brother
i- -raar- -ri'
3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B .

irikuaháhruhu
Iriku'aháruuhu'
That is how it is
iri- ku- ar- ra- 0- raa.uhur -0
that INDF EV ABS 3.A be.the.way PERF

tirasíška^a
tirasíck'a
when you wanted
tii- ra- s- wicka -a
when ABS 2.A want SUB.1

asúraiwatⁱ
aasúraa'iwaati
that you should tell a story
aa- s- uur- raa.iwaat -i

SUBJ.1/2A 2.A PREV tell.a.story SUB.2 . '

tahapakiah^u

Tahapak'aahu'

We call them

ta- t- rak- waki.a -:hus
IND.1/2A 1.A 1/2.PL say.PL.IMPF IMPF

nárukítkíripəškⁱ

Raarukitkíripacki

Small Stretcher

raar.huka.iit kiripac -kis
stretcher small DIM

kararáhkušikskas^a

kararaáhkuucikskasa

when one was not sensible

kara- ra- 0- ar- ku- aciks.ka.sa -0
NEG INF.A 3.A EV INF.B be.sensible SUB.3

nihkukírawa

a

rihkúkiraawa

. A

when he was sick

. And

ra- 0- ir- ku- kiraawaahc -0 . a
INF.A 3.A OBV INF.B be.sick SUB.4 . and

írariki

íraariki

that one

ii- ra- 0- arik -i
that ABS 3.A be.standing SUB.2

nahírasah^a

narukítkušu

rahírasaaha

Raarúkitkucu'

the one walking in the lead					Big Stretcher	
ra-	0-	hiras-	aah	-a	raar.huka.iit	-kucuu
ABS	3.A	in.the.lead	be	SUB.1	stretcher	AUG

nikúrirahawa							
rikúriira'							haáwa'
it was that way							also
riku-	rii-	0-	raa-	0	-0		haawa
that.is	ASSR	3.A	way	be	PERF		also

hiëskuraútira									
hi	áskuraa'ú'			tíra'					
and	the same			it was the way					
hi	asku	raa-	-u'	ti-	0-	raa-	0	-0	
and	one	way	NOM	IND.3A	3.A	way	be	PERF	

hirišáhiks						
Hi	rii'					cáhiks
And	it was					a person
hi	rii-	0-	0	-0		icaahiks
and	ASSR	3.A	be	PERF		person

irarárukas ^a						
iraraarúkasa						
that one lying on it						
ii-	ra-	0-	raar-		huka.sa	-0
that	ABS	3.A	PL.INDV.A	lie.on		SUB.3

wírakušíkskas ^a						
wirakuucíkskasa						
one who was mature						
wii-	ra-	0-	ku-	aciks.ka.sa	-0	
now	INF.A	3.A	INF.B	be.sensible	SUB.3	

siríhkurah^a
siríhkuraaha
when they carried him
si- ra- 0- ir- ku- raah -a .
DU INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B have SUB.1 .

Nahirasáriki
Rahirasáriki
The one standing in the lead

ra- 0- hiras- arik -i
ABS 3.A in.the.lead be.standing SUB.2

nárihur^u
rárihuuru
the large one
ra- 0- rihur -u
ABS 3.A be.big SUB.D

nikutíhi
rikutí' ihí
he was the one , uh ,
riku- ti- 0- 0 -0 , ihii ,
that.is IND.3A 3.A be PERF , uh ,

siríhkuraha šáhiks ,
siríhkuraaha cáhiks
when they carried him a person
si- ra- 0- ir- ku- raah -a icaahiks
DU INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B have SUB.1 person

nakuhúkasa
rakuhúkasa
when he would lie upon it
ra- 0- ku- huka.sa -0

INF.A 3.A INF.B lie.on SUB.3

nakúšuks^u

rakuúcaksu

when he was wounded

ra- 0- ku- cak -his -u
INF.A 3.A INF.B shoot PERF SUB.D

Níkuwitira

Rikuwitíra'

That was the way

riku- wi- ti- 0- raa- 0 -0
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A way be PERF

hirikuaharuhú^u

hi riku'aharuuhú'^u

and that was his duty

hi riku- ar- ra- 0- raa.uhur -²
and that.is EV ABS 3.A be.the.way EX

Nikutiwakiáh^u

kúrahush

Rikutihwaki'aahu'

kúrahush

That is what they said

the old men

riku- ti- 0- ir- waki.a -:hus kurahuus
that.is IND.3A 3.A PL.3A say.PL.IMPF IMPF old.man

. Isirawáriki

. Isirawaáriki

. Those (du)

. ii- si- ra- 0- wa- arik -i
. that DU ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2

narúkait^u

raarúka'iitu'

a stretcher
raar.huka.iit -u²
stretcher NOM

níkuwitirá
rikuwitíra'
that was the way
riku- wi- ti- 0- raa- 0 -0
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A way be PERF

nakúšuks^u
rakuúcaksu
when he was wounded
ra- 0- ku- cak -his -u
INF.A 3.A INF.B shoot PERF SUB.D

sirihkúhahuruk^u
sirihkuuhahúruku
for them to minister to him
si- ra- 0- ir- ku- ut- rahur.ra'uk -hus
DU INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B PREV treat IMPF.SUB

.

.

.

.

Náw^a , iráráⁱ ,
Ráwa iraári'
Now , brother ,
rawa , i- -raar- -ri' ,
now , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

tirəskurətkawawúku

tiraskuuratkawaawúku

this that you are hearing from me

tiι-	ra-	s-	ku-	uur-	atka'uk	-waawa	-hus
this	ABS	2.A	INF.B	PREV	hear	DIST	IMPF.SUB

hírikuahuta

hi riku'ahuúta

and that is what He did

hi	riku-	ar-	ra-	0-	ut-	aar	-0
and	that.is	EV	ABS	3.A	PREV	do	PERF

Kakuátira

Kaaku'aátira'

The way is not mine

kaaku-	aa-	t-	ir-	raa-	0	-0
NEG.POSS	SUBJ.1/2A	1.A	POSS.1/2A	way	be	PERF

kakuášira

Kaaku'aácira'

The way is not ours

kaaku-	aa-	aciir-	ir-	raa-	0	-0
NEG.POSS	SUBJ.1/2A	IN.DU.A	POSS.1/2A	way	be	PERF

tiréspari

ákitar^u

tiráspari

ákitaaru'

you who live now

tribe

tiι-	ra-	s-	warii	-hus	akitaar-	-u'
this	ABS	2.A	be.going.about.IMPF	IMPF.SUB	tribe	NOM

harítawikúra^u

kúraa'u'

. Haariítawi'

;

. Here there is among you

the doctor

;

. haa- rii- 0- tawi -0

kuraa -u'

,

. here ASSR 3.A be.among PERF doctor NOM ,

hariwáruksti . I
haariwaárruksti' . I
here he is powerful . And
haa- rii- 0- waarukstii -0 . i
here ASSR 3.A be.holy PERF . and

hawarikuritišukskúra^u

hawá rikuriíticuks kúraa'u'
also we were that way: the doctor
haawa riku- rii- t- ir- ut- uks- 0 -0 kuraa -u'
also that.is ASSR 1.A PREV.1/2A PREV AOR be PERF doctor NOM

tatirírikstawi

tatiriírikstawi'

I had him among us

ta- t- ir- ri- uur- i- uks- tawi -0
IND.1/2A 1.A POSS.1/2A PHYS.POSS POSS.A SEQ AOR be.among PERF

, irukspáruksti . Akišⁱ
. Irukspaárruksti' . A kíci
. That one was wonderful . And but
. ii- ra- 0- uks- waarukstii -0 . a kici
. that ABS 3.A AOR be.holy PERF . and but

, iráriⁱ ,

iraári'

brother ,

, i- -raar- -ri' ,

, 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

wikariritiwáruksti

wikariiitiwaárruksti'

I am no longer powerful
wii- karii- rii- t- i- waarukstii -0
now EMPH.NEG ASSR 1.A SEQ be.holy PERF

ákitar^u .
ákitaaaru' .
tribe .
akitaar- -u' .
tribe NOM .

Wirarutikuuhuráhašu
Wiraaruutikuuhuráhaacu'
Now I am just passing on
wii- raa- ruu- ti- ku- hurahac -:hus .
now just then IND.3A 1.P die IMPF .

wikakítawi
Wiakaakiítawi'
There is no longer among us
wii- kaaki- 0- i- tawi -0
now NEG.IND.3A 3.A SEQ be.among PERF

nakuraítawi
raakuraa'iítawi
one who knows
ra- 0- a- ku- raa.iita -wi
INF.A 3.A PREV.3A INF.B know SUB.L

tirukstaítawi
tirukstaa'iítawi
this that he used to know
tii- ra- 0- a- uks- raa.iita -wi
this ABS 3.A PREV.3A AOR know SUB.L

kurauruksúriwawⁱ

kúraa'u' ruksúriwaawi
the doctor , the ones who used to go around
kuraa -u' , ra- 0- uks- hurii -waa -wi
doctor NOM ABS 3.A AOR go.around.PL DIST SUB.L

nukspíwah^tⁿ

rukspíwaahat .
the ones who used to live here and there .
ra- 0- uks- wi.hak -waa -0 .
ABS 3.A AOR be.sitting.PL DIST SUB.4 .

Kātutuhá

Kaátu' tuuhá'
Because it is the reason ,
kaatu' ti- 0- ut- raa- 0 -0 ,
because IND.3A 3.A PREV way be PERF ,

irárⁱ , širurahúrahkⁱ
iraári' cirú rahúrahki
brother yet animals
i- -raar- -ri' , ciru rahuraar -kis
3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B , still animal DIM

natiriríksuriwawi

ratiriiriksuriwaáwi
I had them going about

ra- t- ir- ri- uur- i- uks- hurii -waa -wi
ABS 1.A POSS.1/2A PHYS.POSS POSS.A SEQ AOR go.around.PL DIST SUB.L

i , irárⁱ ,
, i iraári'
and , brother ,
i , i- -raar- -ri' ,

and , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

irihí

irihíí

that

irii- hii

that other

nišikstá^a

riicikstá^a

it used to be the way

ri-	0-	ir-	ut-	i-	uks-	raa-	0	-'
CONT.3A	3.A	OBV	PREV	SEQ	AOR	way	be	EX

nuhúrahki

rahúrahki

an animal

rahuraar -kis

animal DIM

nihkutpáwaktⁱtⁿ

rihkutpaáwaktit

for it to talk to him

ra-	0-	ir-	ku-	ut-	waa.wak.tik	-0	.
INF.A	3.A	OBV	INF.B	PREV	talk	SUB.4	.

akihitarúha

Aki hi taruúha'

And here and they were the source of it

a-	ki	hi	ti-	0-	ar-	ut-	raar	-0
and	there	and	IND.3A	3.A	EV	PREV	be.the.cause	PERF

tiráwah

Tiráwaahat

a

a

the Heavens
 tii- ra- 0- waa- ahak -0 and
 this ABS 3.A DIST extend.in.a.line SUB.4 a
 and

tirawawáriki hupíritⁿ .
 tirawaawaáriki huupírit .
 these various ones stars .
 tii- ra- 0- waawa- arik -i huupirik .
 this ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2 star .

Akiwirikutirúhar^u

Aki wirikutiruúhaaru'
 And here He made a way for him
 a- ki wii- riku- ti- 0- ir- ar- ut- raa- ra'uk -0
 and there now that.is IND.3A 3.A OBV EV BEN way make PERF

kúra^u níkura^u
 kúraa'u' ríhkura'u
 a doctor His making him .
 kuraa -u' ra- 0- ir- ku- ra'uk -0
 doctor NOM INF.A 3.A OBV INF.B make SUB.3 .

Kukararakuširahúhtawi^u
 Kukararakuciraahúhtawii'
 There being nothing difficult for him

ku- kara- ra- 0- ku- ut- i- raa.huhtawii -u
 INDF NEG INF.A 3.A INF.B BEN SEQ be.difficult SUB.D

, šáhiks nuhahúruk^u
 cáhiks ruuhahúruku
 a person when he was ministering to him
 icaahiks ra- 0- ut- rahur.ra'uk -hus
 person ABS 3.A PREV treat IMPF.SUB

hiwiraráita

hi wiraraá’iita
and he now knew
hi wii- ra- 0- a- raa.iita -0
and now ABS 3.A PREV.3A know PERF

nakukísik^a

rakuukísika
his being saved
ra- 0- ku- kisik -a .
INF.A 3.A INF.B survive SUB.1 .

Irárⁱ

Iraári’
Brother
i- -raar- -ri’ ,
3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

níkutatišuks

rikutatucuks
I was that way
riku- ta- t- ut- uks- 0 -0
that.is IND.1/2A 1.A PREV AOR be PERF

kúra^u ákitar^u kiši ,
kúraa’u’ ákitaaru’ kici
a doctor the tribe , but ,
kuraa -u’ akitaar- -u’ , kici ,
doctor NOM tribe NOM , but ,

irárⁱ ,
iraári’
brother
i- -raar- -ri’ ,

3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

wikariritiwáruksti

wikariiitiwaárrukstí'

I am no longer powerful

wii- karii- rii- t- i- waarukstii -0 .
now EMPH.NEG ASSR 1.A SEQ be.holy PERF .

wirarututíwari

Wiraaruutatíwari'

I now just walk around

wii- raa- ruu- ta- t- i- warii -:hus
now just then IND.1/2A 1.A SEQ be.going.about.IMPF IMPF

tuhá^a

tuuhá'a

it is the reason

ti- 0- ut- raar -0
IND.3A 3.A PREV be.the.cause PERF

kituruuhúrahkⁱ

kítuu'u' rahúrahki

all animals

kituu -u' rahuraar -kis
all NOM animal DIM

witikurárurah^š

witikuuraárurahac

mine are now lost

wii- ti- ku- uur- raar- hurahac -0 .
now IND.3A 1.P POSS.P 3PL.INAN.P disappear PERF .

A

A

And
a
and

kítúahikušúkstaruša

kítuu'u' ahikucuksaruúcuha
all the ones he had put in the water for me
kituu -u' ar- ri- 0- ku- ut- uks- ha- ra.uc.wuh -a
all NOM EV CONT.3A 3.A 1.P BEN AOR in.water put.PL.OBJ SUB.1

nahúrahki

rahúrahki

animals

rahuraar -kis

animal DIM

witikurárurah^š

witikuuraárurahac

mine are now lost

wii- ti- ku- uur- raar- hurahac -0 .
now IND.3A 1.P POSS.P 3PL.INAN.P disappear PERF .

kítuwitikurahuruwáhəš

Kítuu'u' witikuuraahúruuwaahac
All my different ones are now lost

kituu -u' wii- ti- ku- uur- raar- hurahac -ruu -waa -0
all NOM now IND.3A 1.P POSS.P 3PL.INAN.P disappear DIST DIST PERF

kuwikakaháruhk^u

Kuwikaakaaháruhku'

None of mine are any more

ku- wii- kaaka- t- raar- ruhka'uk -0
INDF now NEG.IND.1/2A 1.A 3PL.INAN.P have.DIST PERF

.

.

.

Náw^a , iráriⁱ ,
Ráwa iraári'
Now , brother ,
rawa , i- -raar- -ri'
now , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

írawariki kúrau^u
írawaaiki kúraa'u'
those doctors
ii- ra- 0- wa- arik -i kuraa -u'
that ABS 3.A DIST be.standing SUB.2 doctor NOM

nikuwitiruhú^u
rikuwitiruuuhú'u Atí'as
that is what He did our Father
riku- wi- ti- 0- ruuhur -² ati- as
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A be.the.way EX 1.POSS father

tirahúraš^a
tirahúraahca
this earth
tii- ra- 0- huraar- sa -0

this ABS 3.A earth be.lying SUB.3

ahašakúha^u

ahacakúha'^u

His making it for us

ar- ra- 0- aca- ku- ut- ra'uk -0
EV ABS 3.A IN.DU.P 1.P BEN make SUB.3

tirahúraš^a

tirahúraahca

this earth

ti- ra- 0- hurhaar- sa -0
this ABS 3.A earth be.lying SUB.3

tirašíturarəstaiwari

tiraciituraarasta'iwari

this ground that we walk on

ti- ra- aciir- ut- hurhaar- as- tawi warii -hus
this ABS IN.DU.A PREV earth foot be.among be.going.about.IMPF IMPF.SUB

, tirašihwari

tiracihwari

we who live here

ti- ra- aciir- warii -hus .
this ABS IN.DU.A be.going.about.IMPF IMPF.SUB .

Nikúwitira

káhšu

Rikúwitira'

káhcu'

That is what it is

medicine

riku- wi- ti- 0- raa- 0 -0 kahc -u'
that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A way be PERF herb NOM

ahakawáwuha

,

ahakaawaáwuha

His putting different ones in it ,
ar- ra- 0- kaa- waa- wuh -a ,
EV ABS 3.A inside DIST put SUB.1 ,

kápahšu kítu
kápahcu' kítuu'u'
roots all
kapahc- -u' kituu -u'
root NOM all NOM

tírahapawi
tírahaapaawi
these trees
tii- ra- 0- haak- waa -wi
this ABS 3.A wood be.upright.DIST SUB.L

kápašu hirútihataku
kápahcu' . " Hirú tihaátaku
roots . " There at this place
kapahc- -u' . " hiruu tii- haa- -taku
root NOM . " there here here LOC

kasíhurəs
kaasíhuras
you will find it
kaas- s- i- huras -0
POT.2A 2.A SEQ find PERF

hirarukaririsihurásu
hi raaruukariiisihuraásu'
but you do not just find it
hi raa- ruu- karii- rii- s- i- huras -:hus
and just then EMPH.NEG ASSR 2.A SEQ find IMPF

, hirutuhá^a
 . Hirú tuuhá'a
 . There He is the one
 . hiruu ti- 0- ut- raar -'
 . there IND.3A 3.A PREV do EX

tiráwa
 Tiráwaahat
 the Heavens
 tii- ra- 0- waa- ahak -0
 this ABS 3.A DIST extend.in.a.line SUB.4

nahkuwíška^a
 raahkuwícka'a " "
 His wanting it : "
 ra- 0- ar- ku- wicka -a , "
 INF.A 3.A EV INF.B want SUB.1 , "

tihárak^u
 Tiháraaku
 This one sitting
 tii- haa- ra- 0- kus -0
 this here ABS 3.A be.sitting SUB.4

suhuhuréškaš^u
 suhuúhuraas káhcu' .
 you'll find it at last medicine .
 i- s- uhur- huras -0 kahc -u' .
 CONT.1/2A 2.A finally find PERF herb NOM .

hírikuis šáhiks
 Hi ríku'is cáhiks .
 And you are the one person .
 hi riku- i- s- 0 -0 icaahiks .

and that.is CONT.1/2A 2.A be PERF person .

isuhahúruku . I ,
Isuuhahúruuku' . " I
You'll doctor him . " And ,
i- s- ut- rahur.ra'uk -:hus . " i ,
CONT.1/2A 2.A PREV treat IMPF . " and ,

irári ,
iraári'
brother ,
i- -raar- -ri' ,
3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

nikúrisiks

rikúriiciks

that is how they used to be

riku- ra- 0- ir- ut- i- uks- 0 -0
that.is ABS 3.A PL.3A PREV SEQ AOR be PERF

šahiksíšahiks ákitaru
cahiksícahiks ákitaaru'
Indian tribe
icaahiks icaahiks akitaar- -u'
person person tribe NOM

irirátu

iriiraátu

one of mine

irii- ra- t- 0 -u
that ABS 1.A be SUB.D

tikspárusti

tikspaáruksti'

they were powerful
ti- 0- ir- uks- waaruukstii -0 .
IND.3A 3.A PL.3A AOR be.holy PERF .

Wiruksawahsuráhašu
Wiruksawahcuráhacu
Even if he was dying
wii- ri- 0- uks- awahc- hurahac -hus
now CONT.3A 3.P JUSS even.if die IMPF.SUB

hiruhahúru šáhiks ,
hi ruuhahúru' cáhiks
and he doctored him a person
hi ra- 0- ut- rahur.ra'uk -0 icaahiks
and ABS 3.A PREV treat PERF person

hirawitakarahisurikísikita
hi raawiitakaaraáhisu' riikísikita
and suddenly he becomes alive
hi raa- wii- takaaraahis -u' rii- 0- kisikit -aar -0
and just now all.at.once NOM ASSR 3.A be.alive INCH PERF

, hirawitakarahisu
hi raawiitakaaraáhisu'
and suddenly
hi raa- wii- takaaraahis -u'
and just now all.at.once NOM

níkisitⁿ ,
riíkisit
he is alive
rii- 0- kisik -0
ASSR 3.A survive PERF

aríwari

a riíwari'

and he goes around

a rii- 0- warii -:hus .

and ASSR 3.A be.going.about.IMPF IMPF .

Hirutirákawawi

Hiru tirákaawaawi

There these inside

hiruu tii- ra- 0- kaa -waa -wi

there this ABS 3.A be.inside DIST SUB.L

nikuwitúta

rikuwitúta

that is what He did

riku- wi- ti- 0- ut- aar -0

that.is QUOT IND.3A 3.A PREV do PERF

atí^s

Atí'as

our Father

ati- as

1.POSS father

ahikuráruh^a

ahikuraáruha

when He gave it to me

ar- ri- 0- ku- raar- uh -a

EV CONT.3A 3.A 1.P 3PL.INAN.P give SUB.1

tirahúraš^a

kítu

tirahúraahca

kítuu'u'

this earth

all

tií- ra- 0- hurhaar- sa -0 kituu -u'

this ABS 3.A earth be.lying SUB.3 all NOM

tirararésa .

tiraraárasa .

these in the water .

tií- ra- 0- raar- ha- sa -0 .
this ABS 3.A PL.INDV.A in.water be.lying SUB.3 .

Iráriⁱ, nahúrakⁱ

Iraári', rahúrahki

Brother , animals

i- -raar- -ri' , rahuraar -kis
3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B , animal DIM

hirunikutisíkstawa^u

hiru rikutiicikstaáwa^u

then they were the ones who gave the ways

hiruu riku- ti- 0- ir- ut- i- uks- raa- wa- uh -0
then that.is IND.3A 3.A PL.3A PREV SEQ AOR way DIST give PERF

nihkuhaitáwuha

rihkuuhaa'iitáwuha . "

their teaching him . "

ra- 0- ir- ku- ut- raa.iita.wuh -a . "
INF.A 3.A PL.3A INF.B PREV teach SUB.1 . "

tihárak^u

Tiháraaku

This one

tií- haa- ra- 0- kus -0
this here ABS 3.A be.sitting SUB.4

kíraiskutitⁿ nahúrahki

kíra iskuútit rahúrahki .

you may kill it
 kira i- s- kuut.ik -0 rahuraar -kis .
 perhaps CONT.1/2A 2.A kill PERF animal DIM .

kasirúwa

Kaasirúwa

You must take it out

kaas- s- i- ru.waah -0
 POT.2A 2.A SEQ remove PERF

irirarakáwawi

iriiraraahkaáwaawi

the things that are inside it

irii- ra- 0- raar- kaa -waa -wi .
 that ABS 3.A PL.INDV.A be.inside DIST SUB.L .

tirašípiškawawⁱ

Tiracihpickaáwaawi

This heart that we have inside

ti- ra- aciir- wiic- kaa -waa -wi
 this ABS IN.DU.A heart be.inside DIST SUB.L

kasíkarukaš^u

kaasíkaru' káhcu' .

you will make it medicine .

kaas- s- i- ka.ra'uk -0 kahc -u' .
 POT.2A 2.A SEQ make.PL.P PERF herb NOM .

šáhiks kasušírahuruk^u

Cáhiks kaasucírahuruuku'

A person you will minister to him .

icaahiks kaas- s- ut- i- rahur.ra'uk -0 .
 person POT.2A 2.A PREV SEQ treat PERF .

irikúsušira^a

Irikuúsucira'a

That will be the cause

irii-	kuus-	0-	ut-	i-	raar	-
that	POT.1/3A	3.A	PREV	SEQ	be.the.cause	EX

isparúksti <u>u</u>					a	,
ispaarúkstii' <u>u</u>				.	"	A
your being powerful				.	"	And
i-	s-	waarukstii	-u	.	"	a
CONT. 1/2A	2.A	be.holy	SUB.D	.	"	and

irári'		,
iraári'		,
brother		,
i-	-raar-	-ri'
3.POSS.A	same.sex.sibling	3.POSS.B

nikúahuta								atí^s
riku'ahuúta								Atí'as
that is what He did								our Father
riku-	ar-	ra-	0-	ut-	aar	-0	ati-	as
that.is	EV	ABS	3.A	PREV	do	PERF	1.POSS	father

nahúrahki	
rahúrahki	
<u>animals</u>	
rahuraar	-kis
animal	DIM

ahíkutⁿ kára^u
ahikutkára'u
his having made them for me
ar- ri- 0- ku- ut- ka.ra'uk -0

EV CONT.3A 3.A 1.P BEN make.PL.P SUB.3

kítu	táraha	kítukúruks	,
kítuu'u'	táraha'	kítuu'u'	kúruks
all	buffalos	, all	bears
kituu -u'	tarahaa	, kituu -u'	kuuruks
all NOM	buffalo	, all NOM	bear

iriririšarísik ⁱ	kítu				
iriiriicariísiki	kítuu'u'				
ones that are mean	all				
irii- ra- 0- ir-	icaris	-ik	-i	kituu	-u'
that ABS 3.A PL.3A	be.mean	DIST	SUB.2	all	NOM

nutpášatkítu	.		
rutpaácat	kítuu'u'	.	"
snakes	all	.	"
rut.waacat	kituu -u'	.	"
snake	all NOM	.	"

Iriririšarísiki
 Iriiriicariísiki
 The ones that are mean

irii- ra- 0- ir-	icaris	-ik	-i
that ABS 3.A PL.3A	be.mean	DIST	SUB.2

nahúrahki	,
<u>rahúrahki</u>	,
animals	,
rahuraar -kis	,
animal DIM	,

tiharáwari
 tihaaráwari

here the one going around

tiι- haa- ra- 0- warii -hus
this here ABS 3.A be.going.about.IMPF IMPF.SUB

nuhúrahki iskútik^a

rahúrahki iskuútika

animal when you kill it

rahuraar -kis i- s- kuut.ik -a
animal DIM CONT.1/2A 2.A kill SUB.1

hirukasirúwa

hiru kaasirúwa

there you should take it out

hiruu kaas- s- i- ru.waah -0
there POT.2A 2.A SEQ remove PERF

hirukawíhiri

hiru kaawíhiri'

there inside

hiruu kaa- -wi -hiri'
there inside SUB.L LOC

tirəspiškáwi

tiraspickaáwi

this heart of yours inside ,

tiι- ra- s- wiic- kaa -wi ,
this ABS 2.A heart be.inside SUB.L ,

hiruirikusarúhkit^a

hiru irikuusarúhkita

then that will be the reason

hiruu irii- kuus- 0- a- ri- uur- kita -0
then that POT.1/3A 3.A PREV.3A PHYS.POSS PREV be.the.reason PERF

šáhiks
cáhiks
a person
icaahiks
person

wiruksawahšuráhaš^u
wiruksawahcuráhacu
even if he is dying

wii-	ri-	0-	uks-	awahc-	hurahac	-hus
now	CONT.3A	3.P	JUSS	even.if	die	IMPF.SUB

hiisuhahúru
hi isuuuhahúru'
and you'll doctor him
hi i- s-
and CONT.1/2A 2.

hiríwari				sístu	.
hi	riíwari'			sístu	.
and	he'll walk around			again	.
hi	rii-	0-	warii	-:hus	sistu
and	ASSR	3.A	be.going.about.IMPF	IMPF	again

I	,	irári ⁱ	,
I		iraári'	
And	,	brother	,
i	,	i- -raar-	-ri'
and	.	3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling	3.POSS.B

nikuahátisuks											
riku'aháticuks											
I was that way											
riku-	ar-	ra-	t-	ir-		ut-		uks-	0	-0	

that.is EV ABS 1.A PREV.1/2A PREV AOR be PERF

nahurarahkítu
rahúraaraahkítuu'
all the animals
rahuraar- raar- kituu -u'
animal PL all NOM

aharahkúša
aharaahkuúca
the ones He put on earth
ar- ra- 0- raar- ka- uc -a
EV ABS 3.A 3PL.INAN.P in.the.brush lay SUB.1

atí^s ,
Atí'as
our Father
ati- as
1.POSS father

tirukskáhuriwawⁱ
tirukskáhuriwaawi
these who used to roam in the woods
tii- ra- 0- uks- ka- hurii -waa -wi
this ABS 3.A AOR in.the.brush go.around.PL DIST SUB.L

. I , iráriⁱ ,
. I , iraári'
. And , brother ,
. i , i- -raar- -ri' ,
. and , 3.POSS.A same.sex.sibling 3.POSS.B ,

kuwikariwarikírik^u
kuwikariiřwari' kíriku'

one does not roam around anywhere
 ku- wii- karii- rii- 0- warii -:hus kiriku'
 INDF now EMPH.NEG ASSR 3.A be.going.about.IMPF IMPF something

- . Kítu
- . Kítuu'u'
- . All
- . kituu -u'
- . all NOM

píruskitútiharatahurahwáwu tihhaaratahúraahwaawuha
 piírus kítuu'u' the ones He put here on the ground
 bugs , all tii- haa- ra- 0- ta.huraar- waa- wuh -a
 piirus , kituu -u' this here ABS 3.A touching.the.ground DIST put SUB.1
 worm , all NOM

- atí^s .
- Atí'as .
- our Father .
- ati- as .
- 1.POSS father .